

INDEX TO VOLUME 18

New taxonomic names and the page numbers of the principal references are printed in **Bold** type.
An asterisk (*) denotes a figure.

- Abercastle Beds 4
Acanthaulax venusta 325-6, Table 4A
Acanthodiacrodium suhatschevi 376
Acidaspis sladenensis 203
ACRITARCHS
 distribution 324
 palaeoecology 362, 370, 384
 presence in Kimmeridgian assemblages 324
 stratigraphical range Table 4A (in Gitmez)
 use 389-91
 systematics 316-24, 361-82
Acrospirifer tonkinensis 119
Adnatospaeridium caulleryi 292
 chonetum 392
 agnostids 51, 52*, 53
Agnostus m'coyi 45, 56
 pisiformis 44, 56
 trisectus 60
Alatiformia 116, 149
 ? *sp.* 150
Alecto dichotoma 32
 algal remains (indet.) 383; Pl. 10, figs 8-10
Altaestrophia 130
Ambocoeliidae 152
Ampyx 63
 bisectus 45, 74
 latus 44, 63, 68
 linleyensis 78
 lobatus 63
 nudus 44, 45, 63, 69, 71
 salteri 45, 63, 78
Ancylostrophia sp. 119
 ANDERSON, M. M. 105-163
Anomia reticularis 145
Apteodinium granulatum 279, **280**, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 4, fig. 6
 cf. maculatum **280**, 281; Table 4A; Pl. 12, fig. 8
Arachnophyllum hennahi 214
Araeoscelis 190
 'Archichelone' 167
ARENIG
 Brachiopoda 1-15
 faunas 8
 in Wales 4, 5, 8
 Trilobita 15-28
 zone fossils 8
Arethusa koninckii 224
Asaphidae **15**, 20-21
 genera 20-21
 subfamilies 15-17
 phylogeny 16
 Asaphinae 15
Asaphus buchii 44
 selwynii 17
 tyrannus 44
 ? *vulcani* 97
Ascodinium scabrosum 352
 verrucosum 351
ASIA
 Brachiopoda 107-163
 BURMA 107-163
 CHINA 118-19
 Conodonts 116-17
 Emsian fauna 119
 TURKESTAN 119
Astrocysta **359**, 360
 cretacea **359**, 360; Pl. 2, fig. 4
 kozlowskii 360
 tricuspis 360
Astroproteus 220
 Athyrididae 141
Athyris 141
 sp. **141***, 142; Pl. 7, figs 1-5
Atrypa 145
 pechiensis 119
 reticularis 145
 var. desquamati 147
 'reticularis' **145**, 146; Pl. 7, figs 6-10
 subtrigonalis 146
 'Atrypa reticularis' 118
 Atrypidae 145
Aulacella eifeliensis 118, **121**, 122; Pl. 1, figs 1-12
Aulacopleura 202, 224
 sp. **224**; Pl. 5, fig. 23
 Aulacopleuridae 224

Baltagnostus eurypyx 60
Baltisphaeridium 361
 ehrenbergii 284
 var. brevispinosum 320
 granulosum 293
 inusitatum 316, 325; Table 4A, Pl. 13, fig. 5

- parvispinum* 293, 294
pilosum 244
polytrichum 286
stimuliferum 320
tribuliferum 287
? *Baltisphaeridium* (*Micrhystridium*) *stimuliferum* 320
Barrandia cordai 44-5
homfrayi 45
Barrandia (*Homalopteon*) cf. *portlocki* 45
BATES, D. E. B. 1-28
Bay Ogof Hen 7
Belodinium dysculum 275, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 7, fig. 3
Berinicea 33-4
archiaci 31
cobra 34, 35; Pl. 3, figs 1, 3
diluviaria 31, 35
enstonsensis 33, 34; Pl. 1, fig. 1; Pl. 4, figs 2-3
microstoma 34
parvitubulata 31, 35, 36-7; Pl. 1, fig. 2; Pl. 2; Pl. 3, fig. 2
portlandica 34
spatiosa 36, 37
striata 34
BOUCOT, A. J. 105-163
BRACHIOPODA
Arctic 148
Arenig 1-15
Burma 115
canal systems 14
China 118-9
Devonian 115-16, 118-20
Liaglian fauna 119
Padaukpin Limestones 115
'padaukpinensis fauna' 118-20
systematic descriptions 8-15
Wales 1-15
Brongniartella 98
BRYOZOA 29-38
brood chambers 32-34
encrusting 31
BURMA
Brachiopoda 115
Conodonts 116-17
Devonian 112-15
Foraminifera 117-18
Northern Shan States 108, 111
Palaeoecology 112
Calceola heteroclita 154
sandalina 119
Calymene parvifrons 22
tristani 23
'*Calymene blumenbachii* var. *caractaci* 203, 224
Calymene (*Flexicalymene*) *aldonensis* 45, 81
Calymene (*Metacalymene*) *duplicata* 85
Calymene (*Neseuretus*) *elongatus* 23
Calymene (*Platycalymene*) *duplicata* 45
Calymenidae 224
calymenids 52, 54-5
'*Camarofroria*' *lummatoniensis* 118
CANADA
Cretaceous micropalaeontology 338, 394-5
Canningia reticulata 391
Captorhinus 190
Captorhinomorpha 190
Carinata arimaspus 119
Carmarthen 4, 8
Cassiculosphaeridia reticulata 392
CENOMANIAN
microplankton assemblages 384-91, 394-5
Ceratium 354
operculatum 354
Ceratium (*Euceratium*) *operculatum* 355
Chlamydothorella 357
nyei 357
Cheirurus sedgwickii 79
Cheirurus (*Cryphaeus*) *sedgwickii* 79
Chelonia 167, 193-5
ancestral 167, 191, 194-5
chelonian carapace 192-94
body armour 194
relationship with *Eunotosaurus* 190-95
CHINA
Devonian Brachiopoda 118-20
Chlorophyceae 382
Chonetes minuta 135
'*Chonetes*' *minuta* 119
Chonetidae 135
Christianiidae 286-7
Chytroisphaeridia chytroides 242*, 243, 325-6;
Table 4A; Pl. 14, fig. 5
pococki 243, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 9, figs. 7, 8;
Pl. 10, fig. 3
Cimicinella 156
Cimicinella cimek 116
simulatrix 116, 157
Cimicinoides 116, 156
struvei 116, 156, 157*, 158*; Pl. 10, figs 12-22
Cleistosphaeridium ehrenbergi 284, 285*, 286,
325-6; Table 4B; Pl. 4, fig. 7
flexuosum 286
heterocanthum 392
huguonioti 357, 384-385, 387, 389, 391
var. *pertusum* 392
multifurcatum 392
pilosum 244
polyacanthum 284, 285*, 286; Table 4B; Pl. 12, fig. 10
polyptes 392, 394
var. *calvulum* 390, 392
polytrichum 285*, 286, 287, 326; Table 4B
tribuliferum 287*, 288, 325; Table 4B; Pl. 9,
fig. 2; Pl. 12, fig. 9
sp. 288; Table 4B; Pl. 1, fig. 7
Compton Bay, Isle of Wight

- Cretaceous micropalaeontology 384-93
- Cnemidopyge* 62, 63, 68, 71, 74
- bisecta* 71, 73, 74, 75-6; Pl. 6, figs 2-9; Pl. 7, figs 1-3, 5; Pl. 8, fig. 3
- granulata* 69
- nuda* 62, 63, 64-75, 77-8; Pl. 2, figs 1-8, 10, 12; Pl. 3, figs 1-5
- nuda granulata* 68, 69, 70, 74; Pl. 4, figs 1-6; Pl. 5, figs 1-5
- parva* 71, 72-4, 77; Pl. 4, fig. 7; Pl. 5, figs 2-4, 6-8; Pl. 6, fig. 1; Pl. 7, fig. 4
- Colpocoryphe* 95-6
- Conchyliolihus Anomites resupinatus* 122
- CONODONTS
- Devonian 116-7
- Corrugatagnostus* 59
- Costospirifer* 148
- Cotylosauria* 190
- Cox, C. B. 165-196
- CRETACEOUS, Cenomanian
- dinoflagellate cysts and acritarchs 386-91
- microflora comparisons 394
- microplankton assemblages 394-5
- zones 390-91
- palaeoecology 395
- palaeogeography 395
- palynology 390
- Criboperidinium intricatum* 392, 394
- Crurithyris inflata* 152
- Cryphaeus sedgwickii* 44, 78-9
- Cryphaeus (Eccoptochile) sedgwickii* 79
- Cryptarchaeodinium* 246, 254
- calcaratum* 246, 247*, 248, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 1, figs 1, 2
- sp.* 248*, 249; Table 4A; Pl. 6, figs 4, 7
- Cyathophyllum pentagonum* 231, 233, 236
- Cyclopes* 189
- Cymatiosphaera* 394
- asarota* 380; Pl. 9, figs 6, 7
- conopa* 380, 381; Pl. 9, figs 4, 5
- costata* 379, 380; Pl. 9, figs 2, 3
- parva* 379
- radiata* 378, 379; Pl. 8, figs 12, 13
- sp.* 392
- Cyrtina* 154
- heteroclita* 154, 155*, 156; Pl. 10, figs 1-11
- Cyrtinidae 154
- Cysts, dinoflagellate
- systematic descriptions 242-315, 337-61
- Dalmanellacea 121
- Dalmanitidae 228
- Dalmanitina* 228
- mucronata* 200, 202
- mucronata brevispina* 203, 228, 229; Pl. 5, figs 6, 14, 24-6
- DAVEY, R. J. 333-397
- Davidsoniaceae 128
- Deflandrea* 338, 394, 395
- acuminata* 343
- cincta* 354
- echinoida* 339; Pl. 1, fig. 5
- cf. echinoida* 339, 340; Pl. 1, fig. 6; Pl. 2, fig. 2
- globosa* 344; Pl. 2, fig. 3
- glomerata* 343, 344-5; Pl. 1, figs 7-9
- granulifera* 340-41
- var. *tenuis* 340, 341; Pl. 2, fig. 1
- magna* 342, 343; Pl. 2, figs 6 & 8
- pirnaensis* 338, 339; Pl. 1, figs 3 & 4
- pontis-mariae* 341; Pl. 1, figs 10, 11
- spectabilis* 341
- suspecta* 342
- sp. A.* 344, 345; Pl. 3, fig. 1
- Delthyrididae 147
- Dermochelys* 193
- Desquamata* 147
- khavae* 147
- cf. microzonata* 147; Pl. 8, figs 1-6
- Desquamata (Synatrypa) microzonata* 147
- DEVON, Cretaceous micropalaeontology 392
- Devonaria* 135
- minuta* 116, 135, 136; Pl. 5, figs 1-12
- Devonian, see under Eifelian
- Diacalymene* 203
- Diacanthaspis* 201, 211
- cooperi* 203
- sladensis* 200-02, 203, 204-08, 209*, 210; Pl. 1, figs 1-22
- Dicoelostrophia* 120
- annimitica* 119
- Dictyotidium eastendense* 379-80
- reticulata* 276
- sp.* 275, 276; Table 4A; Pl. 4, fig. 1
- Didymograptus extensus* Zone 3, 4
- DINOFLAGELLATE CYSTS
- Comparison of Australasian and Western European assemblages 326
- Cysts
- formation of 240
- types, cavate 236, 324, Table 4B, 395
- chorate 236, 324, Table 4B, 395
- proximate 236, 324, Table 4A, 395
- proximochorate Table 4B
- Distribution,
- Cenomanian 385
- Jurassic 324
- Numerical Tables 4A & 4B
- Jurassic, Kimmeridgian
- collecting & localities 238-9
- species 240-241, 325-6, Tables 4A & 4B
- Palaeoecology of 384, 395
- Stratigraphical range 325, Tables 4A & 4B
- records 325
- value of assemblages 337, 389-91
- Systematics 242-315, 337-61
- Dinogymium cretaceum* 361
- nelsonense* 360
- sp. A.* 360; Pl. 6, fig. 6
- sp. B.* 361

- Dinopterygium perforatum* 390-91
Diplorhina 44
 triplicata 56
Diplotesta 381
 angelica 381, 382; Pl. 9, figs 10-12
Domasia liassica 371, 374
Dorocysta 358
 litotes 358, 359, 362, 363*; Pl. 5, figs 6, 7
- Eccoptychile* 78
 sedgwickii 44, 79
 ? *sedgwickii* 45
- Eifelian (Middle Devonian)
 Brachiopoda 115, 116, 118-20, 148
 Conodonts 116-7
 Foraminifera 117-8
- Emanuella* 152
 inflata 152, 153*, 154; Pl. 9, figs 1-5
- Emsian
 Brachiopoda 119
- Endoscrinium campanula* 300-1
 cf. *campanula* 300*, 301; Table 4B; Pl. 5, figs 9, 10
 galeritum 301, Table 4B; Pl. 3, figs 7, 8; Pl. 8, fig. 3
 luridum 302*, 303; Table 4B; Pl. 3, fig. 2
 oxfordianum 303, 325, 326; Table 4B, Pl. 5; fig. 6
- ENGLAND
 Cenomanian micropalaeontology 384-5
 Kimmeridgian, dinoflagellate assemblage
 analysis 241, 324
 localities 239
- Enstone (Oxfordshire), Jurassic Bryozoa 31-36
- Entomostracites laciniatus* 211
- Eohomalonotus* 95
- Eoreticularia eifliensis* 151
- Epelidosphaeridium spinosum* 391
- Epiplosphaera areolata* 299
 bireticulata 299
 reticulospinosa 299, 325-6; Table 4B; Pl. 1, fig. 4
- Escalles, Pas de Calais, France
 Cretaceous micropaleontology 384-93
- Eunotosauridae 190
- Eunotosaurus*
 chelonian features 192
 general features 179, 188-93
 historical material 167-8, 191
 material 168-69, 191
 osteology
 ribs 178, 179-180*, 188-9
 morphology 179, 180*, 188-9
 reconstruction 178, 180*, 188-9
 surface markings 179, 181*, 188
 skull 170, 171*, 191
 teeth 170, 191
 vertebral column 171, 172, 189
 vertebrae, caudal 175*, 177, 178
 cervical 174, 175*
 dorsal 174, 176*
 morphology of 172, 173*, 174*, 188-9, 192-3
 sacral 176, 177*
 size of 171-2
 relationships 189, 190, 191-95
- Eunotosaurus africanus* 167, 170, 171*-173*, 174*, 175*, 176*, 177*-180*, 181*, 182*, 183*, 184*-186*, 187*
- Exochosphaeridium pseudohystrichodinium* 288, 390, 392
- Fetcham Mill (Surrey), Cretaceous micropalaeontology 384-93
- Fimbrispirifer* 148
 scheii 148
- Flexicalymene* 81, 83-4, 87, 201, 224
 acantha 83
 aurora 81, 82-4; Pl. 8, fig. 7; Pl. 9, figs 1, 2, 4, 7, 8
 cambrensis 83, 88*
 caractaci 81, 83, 228
 cobboldi 83
 sp. 202, 225, 226-8; Pl. 6, figs 1-17
- FORAMINIFERA
 Cretaceous 384
 Devonian, Padaukpin, Burma 112, 117, 118
- FRANCE
 Cretaceous micropalaeontology, Escalles 384-5
 Tables 4A & 4B
 Dinoflagellate assemblages 242, 324
 Kimmeridgian
 Boulonnais 236
 Le Havre 236
 Normandy 236
- Gardodinium* 357
 trabeculosum 308
- Geragnostella* 56
- Geragnostus* 55, 56
 caducus 60
 clusus 60
 crassus 60
 explanatus 60
 hirundo 59
 lepidus 60
 mccoyii 56, 57-60; Pl. 1, figs 1-12
 occitanus 56, 60
 sidenbladhi 55, 59
 wimani 60
- Geragnostus* (Corrugatagnostus) *maccoyi* 56, 59
- GITMEZ, G. U. 231-331
- Glassia whidbornei* 156
- Glossostrophia caudata* 131
- Gonyaulacysta aculeata* 249, 250*, 326; Table 4A; Pl. 1, figs 5, 6

- amabilis* 269
angulosa 251*, 252; Table 4A; Pl. 2, figs 4, 5
cladophora 252; Table 4A
clathrata 271
ehrenbergii 252, 253*, 254, 267; Table 4A; Pl. 2, figs 8, 9
eisenacki 254, 255, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 3, fig. 9
 cf. *eisenacki* 255; Table 4A; Pl. 2, fig. 10
evitti 269
exilicristata 392
fetchamensis 254, 267, 390, 392
granulata 255, 256*, 326; Table 4A; Pl. 8, figs 1 & 2
granuligera 256, 257*, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 1, figs 10, 11
helicoidea 258-9; Table 4A
 cf. *helicoidea* 258*, 259; Table 4A
hyaloderma 259, 260*, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 9, figs 9, 10
jurassica var. *longicornis* 260, 261; Table 4A; Pl. 5, fig. 11
longicornis 325-6; Table 4A
 cf. *mamillifera* 261; Table 4A; Pl. 3, fig. 4
nuciformis 261, 262, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 6, fig. 1
pachyderma 325, 326; Table 4A
palla 254
scotti 254
serrata 262, 263, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 5, fig. 7
whitei 392
sp. A 263, 264*; Table 4A; Pl. 3, fig. 3
sp. B 264, 265*; Table 4A; Pl. 6, fig. 3
sp. C 265, 266*; Table 4A; Pl. 4, figs 10, 11
Gonyaulax aculeata 249
amabilis 269
cassidata 345
clathrata 271
eisenacki 254
extensa 345
granulata 255
granuligera 256
jurassica var. *longicornis* 261
nuciformis 261
obscura 280
serrata 262
Gymnodinium crystallinum 308, 313
luridum 302
pontis-mariae 341
 ? *Gymnodinium galeritum* 301
 Gypidilidae 125

 Hampen Marly Beds (Bathonian) 31
Harpes (?) *megalops* 221
Helveticosaurus 194
Hemithyris subsignata 137
subwilsoni 137
 Henllan Ash 5, 8
Henodus 194

Heslerton *heslertonensis* 299
pellucida 297, 298*, 299; Table 4B; Pl. 4, fig. 12; Pl. 14, fig. 2
Hesperonomiella 9
 Hesperonomiidae 8
Hexagonifera 349
chlamydata 349; Pl. 3, figs 3, 9, 10
suspecta 342
sp. 305, 306; Table 4B; Pl. 1, fig. 12
Hipparionyx ? *lantenoi* 119
 Hirnantia fauna 202
Histiocysta palla 392
Histiophora cf. *ornata* 276; Table 4A; Pl. 11, fig. 3
Hoekaspis 20, 21
 Homalonotidae 22
Homalonotus 96
 (*Asaphus*) *vulcani* 97
Homoteloides 16
 HUGHES C. P. 39-103
 Hunstanton (Norfolk), Cretaceous micro-palaeontology 391-2
Hylonomus 189-90
Hypothyris pentagona 139
 "Hypothyris" *pentagona* 119
subsignata 119
Hystrichodinium alatum 337
dasys 390, 392
Hystrichosphaera ceratioides 356
cingulata var. *granulata* 391
crassimurata 391-2, 394
inconspicua 317, 366
ramosa 385
ramosa Group 384
xanthiopyxides 292, 294
Hystrichosphaeridium capitatum 243
deanei 390, 392
ehrenbergii 284
 cf. *hirsutum* 284
parvispinum 293
petilum 289*, 290; Table 4B; Pl. 9, figs 1, 6
pilosum 245
polytrichum 286
pseudhystrichodinium 288
Hystrichosphaeridium pulcherrimum 290
readei 392
recurvatum 288
recurvatum subsp. *polypes* 390
stimuliferum 320
tubiferum 392
xanthiopyxides var. *parvispinum* 292, 294
 var. *granulosum* 292

Imbatodinium 282
sp. 283; Table 4A; Pl. 7, fig. 5
Indospirifer 116, 147, 148
maritimus 148
padaukpinensis 118-19, 148, 149; Pl. 8, figs 7-15

- Isotelinae 16-7
 Isotelinae Group A 16
 Group B 16
Isoteloides 16
Isotelus 16
 (*Basilicus*) *powesii* 44
 ? *laticostatus* 44
- Janius irbitensis* 119
 JOHNSON, J. G. 105-63
 JURASSIC
 Bryozoa 29, 31, 38
 Dinoflagellate cysts, Kimmeridgian 324, 325
 Oxfordian 325
 Kimmeridge Clay 236-7
 Kimmeridgian microplankton assemblages
 237-8, 324-5
 Localities 238-40
- Kayserella* 124-5
 lepida 125
 cf. *lepida* 125
Kayserellidae 124
Kayseria lens 119
 Keisley, (Westmorland), Trilobita 199-203, 215,
 222, 224, 228
 Keisley Limestone 199, 203
 Kelaung chaung 114
- Leiofusa* 378
 jurassica 378
 cf. *jurassica* 372*, 373, 378, Pl. 8; fig. 11; Pl.
 9, fig. 1
Leiosphaeridia (*Chytroeisphaeridia*) *chytroeides*
 242
Lejeunia kozlowskii 360
 tricuspis 360
Lenorthis 10, 13, 14
 alata 5-8, 10, 11*, 12-14; Pl. 2, fig. 14; Pl. 3;
 Pl. 4; Pl. 5; figs 1-6
 girardi 10
 proava 5, 8, 13
 subconvexus 14
Leptaena 127
 caudata 130-31
 irregularis 134
 "rhomboidalis" 118
 rugosa 127
 sp. 127, 128; Pl. 2, figs 13, 14
Leptaenidae 127
Leptodinium amabilis 269, 270, 325, 326; Table
 4A; Pl. 12, figs 1, 2
 arcuatum 270, 271*, 325, 326; Table 4A;
 Pl. 7, figs 1, 2
 clathratum 271, 272, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 11,
 fig. 8
 egemenii 272, 273*, 274; Table 4A; Pl. 10,
 figs 5, 6
 cf. *subtile* 274, 275; Table 4A; Pl. 11, figs 1, 2
Leptodonta, 130
Leptodontella 130
 caudata 131, 132; Pl. 3, figs 7-11
Leptodontellinae 130
Leptostrophia 129
 maccarthyi 119
 sp. 129, 130
Lichas 211
 affinis 215
 laciniatus 200, 202-3, 211, 212-14*, 215; Pl. 2,
 figs 1-14; Pl. 3, figs 1-10
Lingula Flags 5-7
Litosphaeridium siphoniphorum 390-91
Lonchodomas carinatus 65
 Lower Llandovery, Trilobites 199, 202
- Machaeraria* sp. 119
Markitoechia 139
 ? cf. *pentagona* 139*, 140; Pl. 6, figs 1-4
Martinia inflata 152
Megalaspidella 17, 20-22
 kayseri 17
 ? *Megaspideella murchosoniae* 6-8, 17, 18-22; Pl.
 6; Pl. 7; Pl. 8, figs 1, 2, 5
 whittardi 8, 20, 22
Megistaspis 16
Meiurogoniaulax staffinensis 276, 277*,
 278; Table 4A; Pl. 3, fig. 1
 sp. 278, 279*; Table 4A; Pl. 13, fig. 10
Merista 142
 subdidyma 142*; Pl. 6, figs 12, 13
Meristellidae 142
Mesodowillina 132
 birmanica 132, 133; Pl. 3, figs 12-17; Pl. 4,
 figs 1-4
Micrhystridium 361, 362, 367, 375, 384-5, 388-9,
 391, 394
 alveospinum 350*, 351, 367, 368; Pl. 7, figs
 8, 9
 ambiguum 368
 bacilliferum 369
 bifidum 362, 363*, 368, 392; Pl. 7, figs 10, 11
 deflandrei 362, 363*, 364; Pl. 6, figs 10, 11
 fragile 316, 317, 321, 324; Table 4B; Pl. 8;
 Pl. 12, fig. 4
 aff. *fragile* 365
 inconspicuum 317, 318, 326; 350*, 351, 366,
 384-5; Table 4B; Gitmez, Pl. 1, fig. 8; Pl. 8,
 fig. 11; Pl. 11, fig. 6; Davey, Pl. 7, figs 5-7
 lymensis var. *lymensis* 368
 minutispinum 362; Pl. 6, fig. 14
 parvispinum 361
 piliferum 350*, 351, 365
 recurvatum forma *brevispina* 362, 363*, 364;
 Pl. 6, figs 12, 13
 rigidum 362, 363*, 369; Pl. 7, figs 12, 13
 singulare 362, 363*, 367; Pl. 6, fig. 9

- stellatum* 367, 375
sydus 318; Table 4B; Pl. 8, fig. 10; Pl. 13, figs 3, 4
 cf. *variable* 364, 365; Pl. 7, figs. 1, 2
 ? *Microhystridium incertum* 368
Microdinium distinctum 392
irregulare 391
 cf. *ornatum* 392
setosum 391
variospinum 392, 394
veligerum 390-2
 Microplankton (see also under dinoflagellate cysts, acritarchs)
 Cretaceous 394-5
 Use in stratigraphy 389-91
Monelasma 124
Monorthis 89
menapiae 5, 6, 8, 9
menapiaensis Pl. 2, figs 1-13
typis 8, 9
Multispirifer 148
 Mutationellidae 156
Mystrophora 124
areola 124
 Mystrophoridae 123-124

Nanicella 118
Nannoceratopsis pellucida 283, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 7, fig. 4
Nanorthis 15
Neseuretus 22, 23-4
elongatus var. *obesus* 23-4
 ? *elongatus* 23-5
grandior 23, 25
monensis 27
murchisoni 5, 23-25, 26; Pl. 9, figs 8-11
parvifrons 5, 22-25, 26, 27; Pl. 9, figs 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12-16
quadratus 23-4
ramseyensis 6, 7, 22, 23, 24-6; Pl. 8, figs 3, 4, 6-12; Pl. 9, figs 1-3, 6
recurvatus 23-4
Netrelytron parum 314, 315; Table 4B; Pl. 5, fig. 4; Pl. 9, fig. 4
stegastum 315, 325-6; Pl. 8, fig. 9; Pl. 11, fig. 7
 Netromorphitae, Organism A 321; Table 4B; Pl. 11, fig. 9
Niobe 16
menapiensis 17, 20
solvensis 17, 20
Niobella 16
Niobinae 16
Nothorthis 15
Nucleospira 143
lens 143
takwanensis 152
 sp. 143; Pl. 6, figs 14-18
 Nucleospiridae 143
Nycteroleter 190

Occisucysta 267
balios 267, 268*; Table 4A; Pl. 5, figs 1, 2
evitti 269
 sp. 269; Table 4A; Pl. 7, fig. 9
Odontochitina 354, 355-6
blastema 354-5, 356, 357; Pl. 5, figs 4, 5
costata 355, 356; Pl. 4, figs 8, 9; Pl. 5, fig. 3
operculata 355; Pl. 4, fig. 7; Pl. 5, fig. 2
 sp. (Gitmez) Table 4B
Odontopleura 211
 Ogof Hen Formation 4, 6, 7
Ogygia angustissima 44
buchii 44
marginata 17, 20
murchisoniae 5, 8, 17
portlockii 44-5
radians 44
selwyni 8
 "Ogygia" *murchisoniae* 20-1
whittardi 21
Ogygia (Ptychopyge) corndensis 44
Ogyginus 20-1
corndensis mut. *intermedius* 45
Ogygiocavella 20-21
Ogygiocaridinae 16, 17
Ogygiocaris 20-1
buchii 45
marginata 17
murchisoniae 17, 19, 20, 22
seavilli 21
selwynii 17, 19, 20
 ? cf. *selwyni* 17
Oligosphaeridium 392
pulcherrimum 290, 325, 326; Table 4B; Pl. 7, fig. 7
Oncosuecia 35
Onnicalymene 84
 ORDOVICIAN
 Central Wales 45-48
 Lower Llanvirn 46, 47
 Upper Llanvirn 48
 Llandeilo 48
 Basal Caradoc 48
 Occurrence of Trilobites 44-5
Orthambonites 15
eucharis 15
 sp. 5, 7, 9, 15; Pl. 5, figs 7-12
 Orthidae 10
 Orthinae 14
Orthis alata 10, 13
areola 124
carausii 10, 13
eifeliensis 121
irregularis 134
lepida 125
menapiae 89
minuta 135
subtetragona 133
umbraculum 128
 (*Rhipidomella*) *eifeliensis* 121

- (*Schizophoria*) *striatula* 122
Orthotetes umbraculum 128
Otarion 220
 diffractum 220
 megalops 200–203, **221**, 222, 223–4; Pl. 5, figs 1–5, 7–13, 15–19, 21–22
 trigoda 203, 222
Otarionidae 220
Ovoidinium 350*, **351**, 353, 390, 394
 cinctum 354
 ostium 350*, 351, **353**, 394; Pl. 4, figs 5, 6
 scabrosum **352**, 353, 390, 392; Pl. 4, figs 3, 4
 verrucosum 350*, **351**, 352–3, 390, 392, 394; Pl. 4, figs 1, 2
Ovum hispidum (*Xanthidium*) *pilosum* 244
- Padaukpin, Burma 108–117
 Padaukpin fauna 112, 115–6, 120
 PALAEOECOLOGY
 Brachiopoda, faunal provinces (Devonian) 120
 Acritarchs (Cretaceous) 362, 370, 384
 Dinoflagellates (Cretaceous) 384, 395
 Foraminifera (Devonian) 117–18
 PALAEOGEOGRAPHY
 Cretaceous 384, 395
 Devonian, S.E. Asia 118–19
Palaeohystrichophora **345**, 346
 infusorioides 346–47, **384**, 385–6, 389–92, 394; Pl. 3, figs 2, 6
 paucisetosa 346
 Palaeontological techniques, Development of vertebrate remains 169
 PALAEOLOGY (see also under separate Phylla)
 Biometrical techniques 48–50
 Effects of water sorting 50
 Frequency of species 202
 Measurement of Trilobites 200–202, 208–10
 Variation of fossils 49, 200
Palaeoperidinium biconcavum 308
 cretaceum 359
 cf. *cretaceum* 360
 hyalodermum 259
 nuciforme 261
 ventriosum 279–80
 sp. 359–60
Palaeotetradinium hyalodermum 322
Palambages 382
Palambages form A **382–3**; Pl. 10, figs 1–3
 form D **383**; Pl. 10, figs 4, 5
 Palynology, Use in Cretaceous stratigraphy 390
Parachonetes yencensis 119
Parastrophonella 130
Paroedina 283
 ceratophora **281**, 325–6; Table 4A; Pl. 6, figs 5, 6; Pl. 14, fig. 6
Parvocavatus 306
 tuberosus 306, **307***, 308; Table 4B; Pl. 6, fig. 9
Peltobatrachus 188
- Pentameracea 125
Pentamerus brevirostris 126
 sieberi 125
 (*Gypidula*) *brevirostris* 126
Peridinium tricuspidis 360
 PERMIAN
 South Africa, Tapinocephalus Zone 169, 194
Peronopsis interstricta 60
Phacops socialis 228
Phragmophora 124
 PITT, L. J., 29–38
Placoparina **78**, 79
 measurement of 52*, 54
 sedgwickii 79, 81
 sedgwickii sedgwickii 78, **79**, 80; Pl. 8, figs 4–6; Pl. 9, fig. 3
 shelvensis 78, 80, **81**
- Plaesiacomia* **95**, 96
 oehlerti 96
 rara 95–6
 sp. **95**, 96; Pl. 13, figs 4–8; Pl. 14, figs 1–2
 ? *brevicaudata* 96
Plagioecia 34–5
 Plateau Limestone 113–4
Platycalymene **83**, 84, 94
 dilatata 84, 90
 dupplicata 83, **84**, 85–88*, 89–92, 94; Pl. 9, figs 5, 6; Pl. 10, figs 1–8; Pl. 11, figs 1–9; Pl. 12, figs 1, 4, 5
 cf. *dupplicata* **92**, 95; Pl. 12, figs 2, 7
 dupplicata parallela 91
 eire 84, 90
 tasgarensis 83, 84, 88*, 89, 92, 94
 simulata 88*, 92, **93**, 94; Pl. 12, figs 3, 6, 8–10; Pl. 13, figs 1–3
Platycoryphe **96**, 97
 bohemicus 98
 christyi 98
 convergens 98
 dentatus 98
 dubius 98
 foveolatus 98
 platycephalus 96, 98
 vulcani **97**, 98–9; Pl. 14, figs 3–7
Plectospira 143
 ferita 116, **143**, 144; Pl. 6, figs 19–27
 longirostris **144**; Pl. 6, figs 28–32
Plicodevonaria 135
 minuta 135
Polysphaeridium pumilum 392
Polystephanophorus calathus 292
 paracalathus 292
 sarjeantii **291***, 292; Table 4B; Pl. 11, fig. 4
 urnaformis 292
 Porth Gain Beds 4
Presbynileus 16
Probiscinia rigauxi 34
Productella 136
 baitelensis 118
 subaculeatus 136

- sp.* **136**, 137; Pl. 5, figs 13–17
 Productallidae 136
 Proetidae 202, **216**, 217, 218, 219, 220
Proetidella 220
Proganochelys 191, 192–4
Prokopia 124
Prokopiinae 124
Prolixosphaeridium coniculum 392
 deirense 292
 cf. *deirense* **292**; Table 4B; Pl. 13, fig. 9
 granulosum 292, **293**, 326; Table 4B; Pl. 2,
 fig. 6; Pl. 5, fig. 3; Pl. 13, fig. 7
 parvispinum 293, **294**; Table 4B; Pl. 2, fig. 3
 Promegalaspidae 16
Protopresbysnileus 16
Protosphargis 193
Psaligonyaulax apaleta **303**, 304*, 325–6; Table
 4B; Pl. 6, fig. 8
 deflandrei **345**; Pl. 3, figs 4, 5
 sp. **304**, 305*; Table 4B; Pl. 3, fig. 6
Pseudocecratium dettmannae **354**; Pl. 5, fig. 1
Pseudogygites 16
Pterospermopsis 394
 australiensis **323**, 325, 326; Table 4B; Pl. 12,
 fig. 6
 helios **324**, 381; Table 4B; Pl. 4, fig. 8
 cf. *helios* **381**; Pl. 9, figs 8, 9
Ptychospira longirostris 144
Pyramidium 337
 alatum 337

Radiomena 134
 irregularis 134
 cf. *irregularis* **134**, 135; Pl. 4, figs 13–17
 Ramsey Island
 Brachiopoda 9, 12–13
 Ordovician 4, 7, 8
Ramseyocrinus 5
 camabriensis 6, 7
 raphiophorids 51–3
 Raphiophorid sp. indet. **77**, 78; Pl. 8, figs 1, 2
Reefstonia 120
 REPTILIA
 Captorhinomorphs 189–90
 Cotylosaurs 189–90
 early reptiles 189–90
 features of primitive reptiles 189–90
 Permian 189, 190, 195
 synapsids 189
Reptomultisparsa 34
 undulata 34
Retichonetes minuta 135
 Reticulariidae 150
Reticulariopsis 116, 150, 152
 aviceps 118
 bicollina 152
 curvatus 118
 eifliensis 116, **151**, 152; Pl. 9, figs 6–20
 remesi 152
 reticulariodes 152
Retzia longirostris 144
 Retziidae 143
 Rhipidomellidae 121
Rhynchonella parallelepipedata var. *pentagona* 139
 (*Camarotechia* ?) *subsignata* 137
 (*Hypothyris*) *pentagona* 139
Romeria 190
Rotundostrophia 130

 Saskatchewan, Canada; Cretaceous micropalae-
 ontology 338, 394–5
Scenidium areola 124
Schellweinella (*Schellweinella*) *umbraculum* 128
Schizophoria schnuri **122–123**; Pl. 1, figs 13–17
 striatula 118
 Schizophoriidae 122
 "Schuchertella" *umbraculum* 119
 SCOTLAND, Dinoflagellate cysts
 Kimmeridgian assemblages 241, 324
 Skye 236
 Staffin Bay 239
Scriniodinium **348**
 apatelum 303
 bicuneatum **308**, 325–6; Table 4B; Pl. 5, fig. 5
 campanula **348**, 349; Pl. 3, figs 7, 8
 crystallinum 308, **309***, 310; Table 4B; Pl. 7,
 fig. 6
 dictyotum 310, 311
 dictyotum **310**
 osmingtonensis 310, **311**; Table 4B; Pl. 1,
 fig. 3; Pl. 8, fig. 12
 papillatum **311**; Pl. 9, fig. 11; Table 4B
 pyrum **311**, 312*, 313; Table 4B; Pl. 13,
 figs 1, 2; Pl. 10, fig. 1
 galeritum 301
 cf. *galeritum* 313; Table 4B; Pl. 6, fig. 2
 luridum 302
 oxfordianum 303
 playfordi 313, **314**, 325–6; Table 4B; Pl. 12,
 fig. 3
 (*Endoscrinium*) *galeritum* 301
 (? *Endoscrinium*) *oxfordianum* 303
 ? *Scriniodinium bicuneatum* 308
Semitextularia thomasi 118
Shaleria (*Telaoshaleria*) *sulcata* 133
 Shelve Region 8
Sieberella brevirostris 118, 126
 cf. *brevirostris* 126–7; Pl. 2, figs 4–12
 costata lata 127
Solisphaeridium brevispinosum **320**, 325–6; Table
 4B; Pl. 2, fig. 7
 stimuliferum 319*, **320**, 321, 324–6; Table 4B;
 Pl. 13, fig. 6
 SOUTH AFRICA
 Middle Permian, Beaufort Series, *Eunotosaurus*
 169, 189
 Triassic vertebrates 194–95
 SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- Devonian palaeogeography 118-9
 Emsian fauna 119
 Indo-China 119
 paudaukpinensis fauna 118, 120
 tonkinensis fauna 119-120
 Speeton, (Yorks.) 391
Sphaeragnostus 61, 62
 cingulatus 62
 gaspensis 62
 similaris 62
 sp. 61, 62; Pl. 1, figs 13-15
Spinatrypa 146
 aspera sinensis 118
 kelusiana 146
 (Invertrypa) cf. *asperoides* 146, 147; Pl. 7,
 figs 20-28
Spinatrypa bodini 119
Spirifer alatifomis 149
 alatus 5, 10, 13
 inflatus 152
 paudaukpinensis 147-8
 robustus var. *eifliensis* 151
 ventricosus 143
 (Martinia) *inflatus* 152
 (Reticularia) *aviceps* 151
 curvatus 151
 dereimsi 150
 "Spirifer" *curvatus* 152
 robustus var. *eifliensis* 151
Spiriferida 141
Stagonolepis 188
Staplinium 322
 cistum 322, 323; Table 4B; Pl. 12, fig. 5;
 Pl. 14, figs 4, 7
 hexaeder 322, 323
Stephanelytron scarburghense 297, Table 4B
 cf. *scarburghense* 297; Pl. 10, fig. 2; Pl. 13,
 fig. 8
Stephodinium 347
 coronatum 347; Pl. 6, figs 1, 2, 4
Stomatopora 32-33
 dichotoma 31, 32; Pl. 4, fig. 1
 waltoni 32
 STRATIGRAPHY see under separate stages
 Stratigraphical correlation, Use of microplankton
 assemblages 389-91
Stringocephalus brevisrostris 126
 sp. 119
Stropheodonta magnifica 129
 (Brachyprion) *subinterstitialis* var. *seretensis*
 132
 (Leptostrophia) *palma* 129
 "Stropheodonta" *lepis* 119
 subtetragona 119
Stropheodontidae 129
Strophomenacea 127
Strophonella caudata 131
Symphysurinae 16
Synhomalonotus 22
Systematophora areolata 294, 295, 325-6; Table
 4B; Pl. 8, fig. 6; Pl. 11, fig. 10
 orbifera 295, 325, 326; Table 4B; Pl. 4, fig. 3
 sp. 296, Table 4B; Pl. 8, fig. 5
Taeniophora iunctispina 296, 297, 325-6; Table
 4B; Pl. 9, fig. 5
Telaesohaleria 133
 paudaukpinensis 133, 134; Pl. 4, figs 5-12
 subtetragona 134
 TEMPLE, J. T. 197-230
 Temple Mill Quarry, Sibford Ferris (Oxon.),
 Jurassic Bryozoa 31-6
Tenua 243
 cf. *capitata* 243, 244; Table 4A; Pl. 10, fig. 4
 hystrix 244, 325-6; Table 4A; Pl. 5, fig. 8;
 Pl. 10, fig. 7
 pilosa 244, 245, 325; Table 4A; Pl. 4, fig. 5
 sp. 245*, 246; Table 4A
Terebratula concentrica 141
 ferita 143
 herculea 142
 umbraculum 128
 Texas, Cretaceous microplankton assemblages
 392, 394
 "Theodossia" *superbus* 119
Thiemella ? *communis* 120
 THOMAS, H. D. 29-38
Thyanos opyginiae 16
Tingella 152
Tretaspis fimbriatus 44
Triassochelys 191
Trichodinium sp. 282; Table 4A; Pl. 4, fig. 2
 TRILOBITA
 agnostids 51, 52*, 53
 Arenig 15-28
 biometrical techniques 48-50
 calymenids 52*, 54-5
 Central Wales 1-28, 39-103
 faunas 44, 202-3
 frequency of species 202
 growth 49
 Llandovery, Lwr. 197-230
 measurement notation 50-53
 measurement of 48-53, 200-202, 208-10
 morphology of 51
 moultling 49-50
 Ordovician 39-103
 phylogeny 16
 preservation 199-200
 raphiophorids 52*, 53-4
 sexual dimorphism 20
 shape variation 209
 Silurian 197-230
 size variation 214-15, 220, 223
 subfamily characters 15-17
 systematic descriptions 15-28, 55-98, 203-228
 Terminology of 51, 200
 variation in 49, 209, 214-15, 220, 223
 Westmorland 197-230
Trinodus 55

- agnostiformis* 56
elspethi 60
Trinucleus chamberlaini 45
fimbriatus 44
fimbriatus mut. *ultimus* 45
 cf. *foveolatus* 45
gibbifrons 44
gibbifrons var. 44
nudus 44, 63
(Gryptolithus) gibbosus 45
lloydi 45
reticulatus 45
Tubilipora spatiosa 37
Tubulospina 375, 376
 oblongata 375, **376**, 377*; Pl. 8, figs 7-9
 Turonian, microplankton 390-91
- Uncinulidae 137
Uncinulus 137
 marki 139
 pentagonus pnetagonus 139
 subsignata **137**, 138*, 139; Pl. 5, figs 18-31
Uranaster 5
 U.S.A.
 Texas, Cretaceous micropalaeontology, 392, 394
- Veryhachium* 318, 322, 367, **369**, 370, 374-5
 eisenacki 371
 europaeum 374
 hyalodermum **322**, 371, 374; Table 4B; Pl. 4, fig. 9; Pl. 12, fig. 11
 cf. *hyalodermum* **371**, 372*, 373; Pl. 7, fig. 18
 irregulare 321
- irregulare* forma *subtetraedron* **371**, 372-3; pl. 8, fig. 1
 metum 372*, 373, **374**; Pl. 8, figs 5, 6
 reductum **370**, 371-72*, 373; Pl. 7, figs 14-15
 reductum forma *breve* **371**, 372*-3; Pl. 7, fig. 17
 cf. *reductum* **370**, 371-72*, 373; Pl. 6, fig. 16
 rhomboidium 321, **373**, 376; Pl. 8, figs 2, 3
 trisculum var. *reductum* 370
 sp. A 372*, 373-**374**; Pl. 8, fig. 4
 sp. B **375**; Pl. 7, fig. 19
 sp. C 362-63*, **375**; Pl. 8, fig. 10
- WALES
 Arenig, Brachiopoda & Trilobita 1-28
 Central Wales fossils 1-28, 39-103
 Ordovician 39-103
 Trilobita 1-28, 39-103
 Warboys (Hunts.) 31
 Wetwin, Northern Shan States, Burma 110*, 114
 Wetwin Shales 114
 Woodham Brick Pit (Oxon.) 31
- Xanthidium pilosum* 244
Xiphophoridium **337**
 alatum **337**, 338; Pl. 1, figs 1, 2
Xystostrophia 128
 umbraculum **128**, 129; Pl. 2, figs 15-20
- Zebyngi Beds 114
Zophostrophia 130

